**Subject eligibility criteria**

All participants were recruited from the undergraduate student population at Nanjing Audit University. The subject pool is managed via SONA. We follow the standard recruitment procedure by sending out invitation emails to a random set of students. No eligibility or exclusion criteria were imposed as long as participants have registered themselves in the recruitment system. The experiments were conducted in March and April in 2022, and April 2024.

In SONA, we only collected information on gender composition of the subject pool, which is shown below.

